AFFIDAVIT OF CYNTHIA K. BOWER, Ph.D: Cynthia K. Bower, Ph.D., being first duly sworn upon her oath, states:

- 1. I made repeated efforts to resolve discrimination claims within the Agency.
- 2. On 27 December 2007, I provided the Pacific West Area (PWA) an Informal Grievance in which I cited the Research Leader's gender discrimination, and alerted the Area to the original classification error, which I was able to do only then because of files that had recently been made available to me and which had not been made available to me previously.
- 3. On 7 January 2008 I sent a request to the Area for RPES re-evaluation.
- 4. On 21 January 2008 I sent another Informal Grievance to the Area concerning AD 332 errors on recent RPES paper work.
- 5. On 24 January 2008 the Area responded but it provided no relief.
- 6. On 4 February 2008, I submitted a Formal Grievance concerning the hostile work environment for women and requested a transfer as relief.
- 7. On 24 March 2008, I received a Response to my Formal Grievance, in which PWA administrators claimed a "zero tolerance policy for discrimination of any kind", while simultaneously ruling that a "hostile work environment for women" and "career-damaging events" were non-grievable.
- 8. On 26 March 2008, I grieved the Final Agency Decision to Dr. Knipling.
- 9. On 20 April 2008, I submitted to the Area an Informal Grievance upon my discovery of administrative errors in my supervisory status.
- 10. On 4 May 2008, I transmitted to the Area a "Letter of Conscience", prompted by information that another female scientist would soon be joining the Alaska ARS Unit, and by my view, as a matter of conscience, that the Area should inform her of the discriminatory circumstances that awaited her.
- 11. On 16 May 2009, PWA responded to my Informal Grievance by misinterpreting the issue and ruling it to be non-grievable. The response, as I perceived it, included a threat of reprisal against me if I were to continue to engage in the protected activity of discouraging discrimination.

- 12. On 27 May 2008 ARS Administrator Knipling issued a Final Agency Decision. It resolved nothing. Moreover, although supposedly confidential, it was inappropriately e-mailed to an ARS-Alaska support staff member who was instructed to print it out and give me a copy.
- 13. On 2 June 2008, I sent a Formal Grievance to PWA challenging the non-grievable status assigned to my Informal Grievance, and providing relevant entries from ARS Policies and Procedures manuals as evidence.
- 14. On 9 June 2008, I had initial contact with the EEO office for informal EEO counseling.
- 15. On 9 June 2008, I filed an informal EEO Complaint with ARS.
- 16. On 11 June 2008, I had initial contact with an EEO Counselor.
- 17. On 7 July 2008: ARS issued a Notice of Right to File a Formal EEO Complaint with USDA.
- 18. On 14 July 2008, PWA responded to my Formal Grievance in a document that classified as "granting relief", what I perceived to be a written threat of reprisal against me for engaging in a protected activity.
- 19. On 20 July 2008, I sent another communiqué to PWA noting errors in its reply to my Formal Grievance and requesting that those errors be corrected; in the communiqué, I also notified PWA that I would not be sending the grievance on to Dr. Knipling since the ARS internal grievance process was proving ineffective at resolving disputes.
- On 25 July 2008, I filed a formal EEO complaint with the Director, Employment Complaints and Adjudication Division, USDA Civil Rights.
- 21. On 17 November 2008, my formal EEO complaint was accepted and referred for investigation, without mention of any so-called "untimeliness".

DATED at Fairbanks, Alaska, this 13th day of September, 2009.
(Cynthia K. Bower)